

Developing a pipeline of critical mineral graphite and lithium properties in Quebec for a North American climate success story

TSXV: LMR

OTC: LMRMF

Frankfurt: DH8C

January 2023





### **DISCLAIMER**

This presentation is not a prospectus, offering memorandum or an advertisement and is being provided for information purposes only and does not constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer or invitation to sell or any solicitation of any offer to purchase or subscribe for any securities of Lomiko Metals Inc. (the "Corporation") in Canada, the United States or any other jurisdiction. Neither this presentation, nor any part of it, nor anything contained or referred to in it, nor the fact of its distribution, should form the basis of or be relied on in connection with or act as an inducement in relation to a decision to purchase or subscribe for or enter into any contract or make any other commitment whatsoever in relation to any securities of the Corporation.

This presentation contains "forward-looking information" within the meaning of the applicable Canadian securities legislation that is based on expectations, estimates, projections and interpretations as at the date of this presentation. The information in this presentation about the Corporation; and any other information herein that is not a historical fact may be "forward-looking information" ("FLI"). All statements, other than statements of historical fact, are FLI and can be identified by the use of statements that include words such as "anticipates", "plans", "continues", "expects", "may", "will", "projects", "proposes", "potential", "target", "implement", "scheduled", "intends", "could", "might", "should", "believe" and similar words or expressions. FLI in this presentation includes, but is not limited to: the Corporation's objective to become a responsible supplier of critical minerals, exploration of the Corporation's projects, including expected costs of exploration and timing to achieve certain milestones, including timing for completion of exploration programs; the Corporation's ability to successfully fund, or remain fully funded for the implementation of its business strategy and for exploration of any of its projects (including from the capital markets); any anticipated impacts of COVID-19 on the Corporation's business objectives or projects, the Corporation's financial position or operations, and the expected timing of announcements in this regard. FLI involves known and unknown risks, assumptions and other factors that may cause actual results or performance to differ materially. This FLI reflects the Corporation's current views about future events, and while considered reasonable by the Corporation at this time, are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies. Accordingly, there can be no certainty that they will accurately reflect actual results. Assumptions upon which such FLI is based include, without limitation: current market for critical minerals; current technologica

The Corporation's actual results, programs and financial position could differ materially from those anticipated in such FLI as a result of numerous factors, risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the Corporation's control. These include, but are not limited to: the market for critical minerals; the evolution of supply and demand for critical minerals; the Corporation's projects may not be explored or developed as planned; uncertainty relating to possible cost-overruns in implementing its business strategy and developing its projects; market prices affecting development of the projects; the availability and ability to secure adequate financing and on favourable terms; inability to obtain required governmental permits; any limitations on operations imposed by governments in the jurisdictions where we operate; technology risk; inability to achieve and manage expected growth; political risk associated with foreign operations; changes in government regulations, including currency controls; changes in environmental requirements; failure to obtain or maintain necessary licenses, permits or approvals; risks associated with COVID-19; insurance risk; litigation risk; receipt and security of mineral property titles and mineral tenure risk; changes in project parameters; uncertainties associated with estimating mineral resources and mineral resources in the future, including uncertainties regarding assumptions underlying such estimates; whether mineral resources (if any) will ever be converted into mineral reserves; opposition to exploration and/or development of the projects; surface access risk; geological, technical, drilling or processing problems; health and safety risks; unanticipated results; unpredictable weather; unanticipated delays; reduction in demand for minerals; intellectual property risks; dependency on key personnel; workforce and equipment availability; currency and interest rate fluctuations; and volatility in general market and industry conditions.

This Presentation has not been independently verified and the information contained within may be subject to updating, revision, verification and further amendment. Except as otherwise provided for herein, neither the Corporation, nor its directors, officers, shareholders, agents, employees or advisors give, has given or has authority to give, any representations or warranties (express or implied) as to, or in relation to, the accuracy, currency, reliability or completeness of the information or opinions in this Presentation, or any revision thereof, or of any other written or oral information made or to be made available to any interested party or its advisers and liability therefore is expressly disclaimed for any loss howsoever arising, directly or indirectly, from any use of such information or opinions or otherwise arising in connection therewith.

Except as may be required by applicable law, in furnishing this presentation, the Corporation does not undertake or agree to any obligation to provide the recipient with access to any additional information or to update this presentation or to correct any inaccuracies or omissions. Information contained in this presentation is the property of the Corporation and it is made available strictly for the purposes referred to above.



### Land Acknowledgement

We would like to begin by acknowledging that the land/projects where we operate are located within the traditional land of the Algonquin Anishnaabeg and Cree Eeyou Istchee Peoples.

Our vision is to embrace Indigenous people and Indigenous values within our projects in order to develop a sustainable approach on our path to critical minerals development, while honouring the lives, memories, and hopes of all seven generations close.

The La Loutre graphite project site is located within the Kitigan Zibi Anishinabeg (KZA) First Nation's territory. The KZA First Nation is part of the Algonquin Nation and the KZA traditional territory is situated within the Outaouais and Laurentides regions.

The Bourier lithium project site is located south-east of the Eeyou Istchee James Bay territory in Quebec, near Nemaska Lithium and Critical Elements.



### A people-first operator of choice in Quebec

### Strategic Stockpile of Graphite

- ✓ 3mt tons of in situ
  graphite at La Loutre PEA
  stage and moving to PFS
- Exceptional scalability
   potential with additional 6
   regional graphite projects
- Excellent early exploration results and met testing

### Scale Opportunity in Lithium

- ✓ Earn in to 70% of strategic asset on Nemaska lithium corridor
- ✓ Adjacent to Lemare and Arques projects with trend extension possibilities



### Leading with Vision and Values

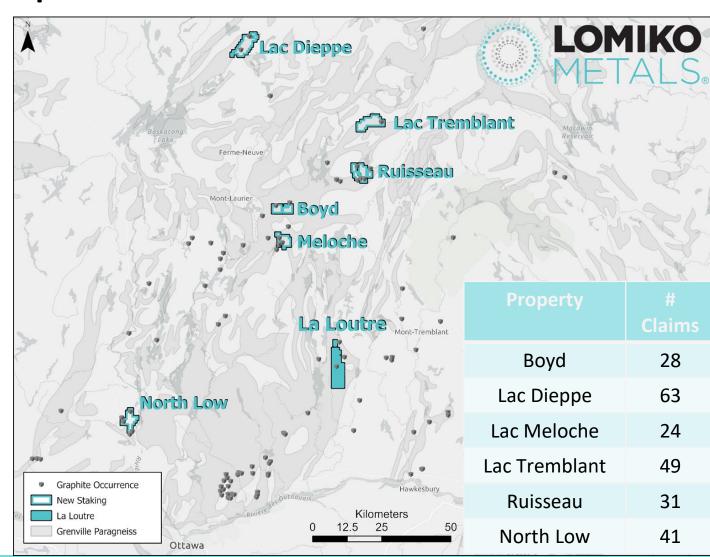
- ✓ ECOLOGO certified, values driven
- ✓ Diverse management team and board with First Nations representation
- ✓ Growth focus with M&A



## Natural flake graphite claims in most prospective graphite belt in North America

#### La Loutre and Laurentides claims

- 236 claims in total, on 6 projects covering 14,255 hectares (142 km2) of mineral claims in the Laurentian region of Quebec and within KZA territory
- Region consists of metasedimentary belt of the Grenville Province which includes quartzite, biotite gneiss, and limestone/marble
- La Loutre at PEA stage and 50% complete on PFS
- All regional claims within a 100 km radius of La Loutre

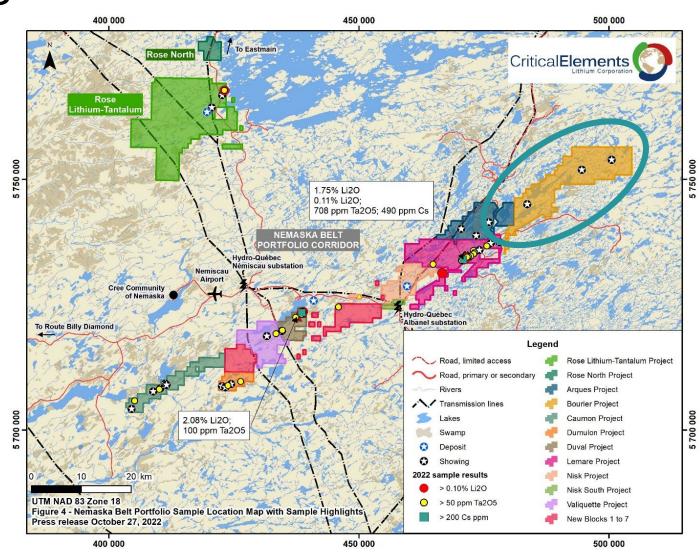




## Lithium exploration on massive claim package on Nemaska lithium corridor

#### **Bourier**

- Option to earn in 70% with Critical Elements, first trigger: 49%
- 203 claims for a total ground position of 10,252.20 hectares (102 km2) that boasts other lithium deposits and known lithium mineralization
- Bourier consists of volcano-sedimentary units, sequence of quartz-rich paragneiss and late pegmatite dikes
- In early phases of soil and surface sampling





### **Battery metals catalysts in 2023**

#### Canada and US

#### Canadian critical minerals are considered domestic in US

US IRA (inflation Reduction Act): 80% of all raw materials produced or recycled in North America

#### **New demand**

The world's top automakers are planning to spend nearly US\$1.2 trillion through 2030 - 2x what was projected a year ago

I.e. Audi to convert all exiting existing production factories to EV by 2029

#### **Insufficient supply**

#### Massive deficit in graphite and lithium to surface in 2023

Anode market will drive increase in demand for graphite

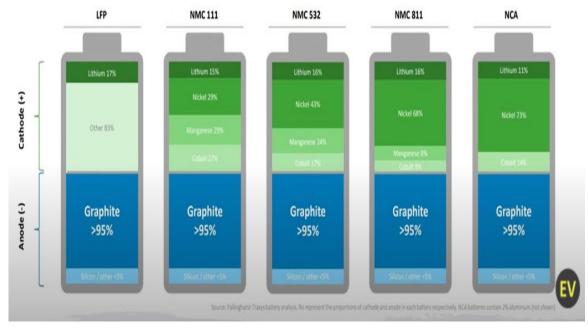
Both lithium and graphite in supply shortage



# Natural flake graphite is the most important component in all EV batteries on the market today

- 95% of the anode is made of graphite and it is the heaviest mineral in the EV battery making it costly
  and unsustainable to import into North America
- Lomiko is developing the strategic stockpile of choice in Quebec of this critical mineral

#### » GRAPHITE is the dominant material across all commercial battery technologies

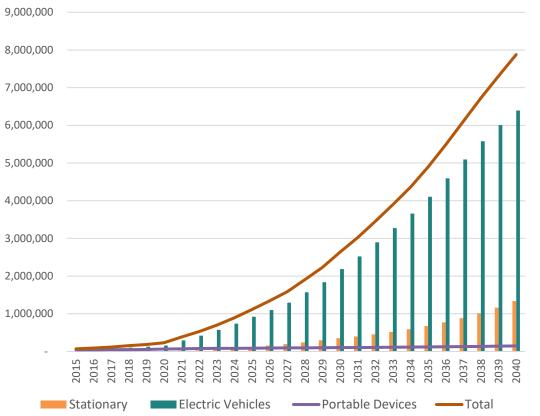


Source: Science Direct

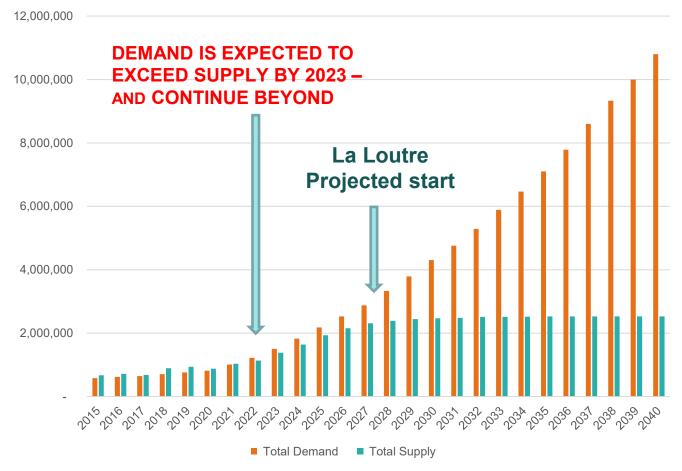


### Graphite shortfall starting in 2027 Shortfall to increase to 8Mt by 2040

#### **Projected Anode Demand (Mt)**



#### **Graphite Market Balance - Projected Demand and Supply (Mt)**

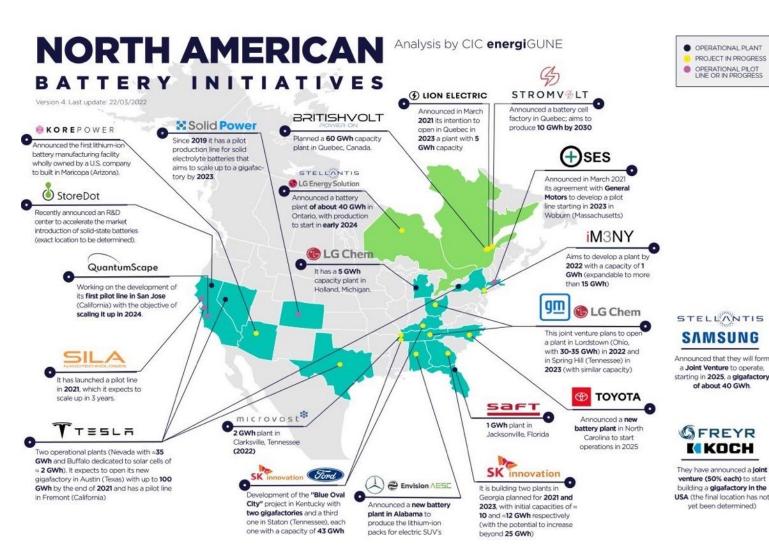




### Lomiko can provide 10% of North American graphite

### Massive increase in battery plant capacity

- Current announced capacity at 769 GWH
- New plants account for 800,000 of SPG ("Spherical Graphite") per year, or 1.6Mt pa of graphite concentrate per year



Source: Benchmark and North American Battery Initiatives



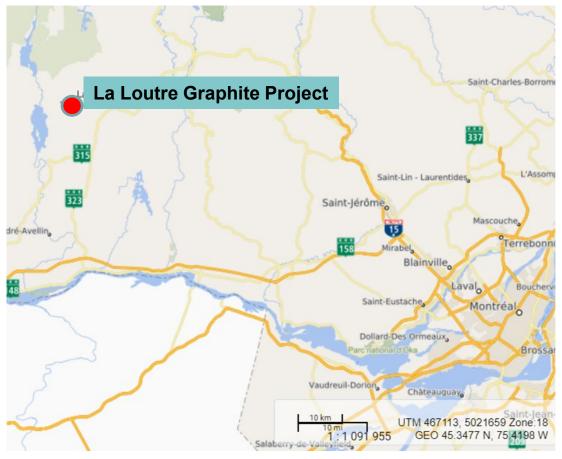




## La Loutre graphite project close to infrastructure with great geological setting

#### **Highlights**

- Stage of development: Preliminary Economic Assessment ("PEA")
- 50% complete Preliminary Feasibility Studies ("PFS")
- Location: Quebec, Papineau 192 km Highway to Port of Montreal – access to power, infrastructure & talent
- One large, continuous block with 76 minerals claims totaling 4,528 hectares
- Exclusive mineral rights, 1.5% NSR



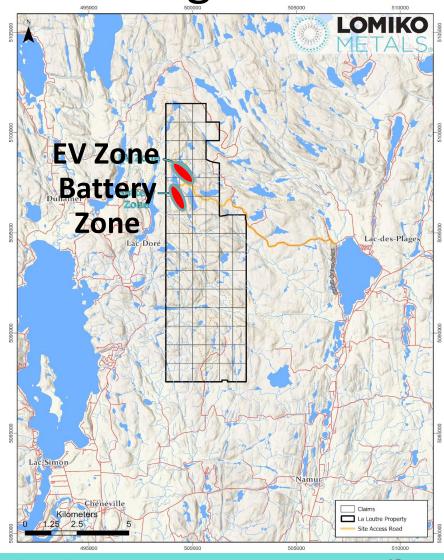
**Source:** NI 43-101 Technical Report and Preliminary Economic Assessment (July 2021)



# La Loutre: PEA establishes a critical path ahead for improvements and project de-risking

#### **PEA details**

- Two known deposits currently being explored: EV Zone and Battery Zone
- LOM plant production of 21,8 Mtonnes of mill feed at 6.78% Cg diluted
- Graphite concentrate production at 1.43 Mtonnes grading 95.0% Cg
- 14.7-year mine life producing 100,000tpy of graphite
- Open circuit variability flotation tests produced concentrate grades between 97.6% and 98.6% Cg
- Focused footprint relative to claim size



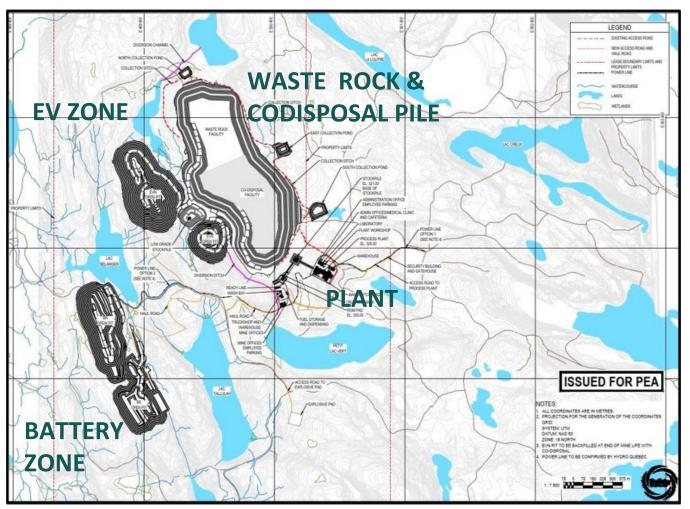
**Source:** Company Data



### La Loutre: PEA Layout – great base to build on

#### Mine layout and costs – PEA

- Waste rock and tailings co-disposed
- Efficient site water management with no wet tailings
- Pits sequenced to maximize the returns starting from North – EV Pits to South – Battery Pits
- Stockpiles (low grade and ROM) for blending and Flotation Plant
- Mine truck & shovel operation
- Flotation Plant 4,000tpd
- Capex of C \$236M, AISC US \$ 406/t Cg cost



Source: NI 43-101 Technical Report and Preliminary Economic Assessment (July 2021)



### 2022 operational milestones

#### PFS studies completed

- ✓ Completed 13,000m+ of drilling at La Loutre with exceptional results
- ✓ Completed early soil and surface sampling at Bourier
- ✓ Completed 12 months of environmental baseline studies
- ✓ Completed initial value-added metallurgical studies on La Loutre graphite

#### **Community engagement completed**

- ✓ Completed multiple community engagement sessions
- ✓ Completed ECOLOGO certification process
- ✓ Developed Quebec presence with AEMQ, SOQUEM, IQ, Corem, and others

#### **Financing to PFS**

✓ Over \$4m raised to progress studies for PFS approx. 50% complete







### La Loutre Resource Estimate: focus on conversion

La Loutre Resource Estimate (Effective Date: May 14, 2021) - PEA

	Cut-off	EV De	posit	Battery Deposit		Total			
Class	(%)	Run-of-Mine	In-Situ Grade	Run-of- Mine	In-Situ Grade	Run-of-Mine	In-Situ Grade	Graphite	
		Tonnage (kt)	Graphite (%)	Tonnage (kt)	Graphite (%)	Tonnage (kt)	Graphite (%)	(kt)	
	1	8,321	6.38	15,889	3.32	24,210	4.37	1,057.90	
	1.5	8,158	6.48	15,007	3.44	23,165	4.51	1,044.30	
Indicated	2	7,792	6.7	12,622	3.75	20,414	4.88	995.5	
	3	6,768	7.33	4,529	6.16	11,297	6.86	774.6	
	5	4,443	9.17	2,394	8.27	6,837	8.85	605.4	
	1	13,114	5.71	38,273	3.1	51,387	3.77	1,936.40	
	1.5	12,829	5.81	33,992	3.33	46,821	4.01	1,877.90	
Inferred	2	12,273	5.99	27,775	3.69	40,048	4.39	1,759.50	
	3	9,645	6.92	10,311	5.92	19,956	6.4	1,277.60	
	5	5,833	8.99	5,687	7.58	11,520	8.29	955.2	

Source: NI 43-101 Technical Report and Preliminary Economic Assessment (July 2021)

#### Notes:

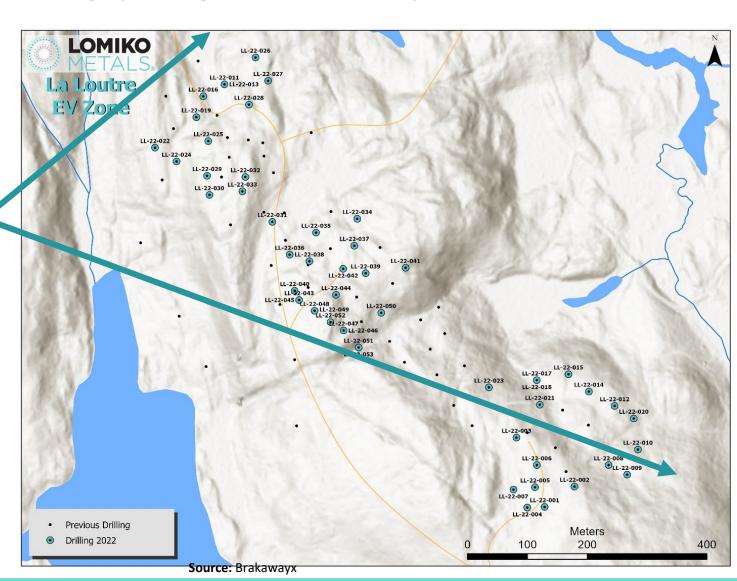
- 1. Resources are reported using the 2014 CIM Definition Standards and were estimated using the 2019 CIM Best Practices Guidelines.
- 2. Mineral resources that are not mineral reserves do not have demonstrated economic viability. This report was prepared as National Instrument 43-101 Technical Report for Lomiko Metals Inc. by Ausenco Engineering Canada Inc., Hemmera Envirochem Inc., Moose Mountain Technical Services, and Metpro Management Inc., collectively the Report Authors.
- 3. The mineral resource has been confined by a pit that reflects "reasonable prospects of eventual economic extraction" using the following assumptions: exchange rate CAD:USD=1.33; weighted average price of graphite of US\$890/t; 100% payable; off-site costs including transportation and insurance of C\$39.42/t; a 1.0% NSR royalty; and metallurgical recoveries of 95%.
- 4. Pit slope angles are 45° below overburden, 20° in overburden.
- 5. The specific gravity of the deposit is 2.86 in unmineralized and low-grade zones and 2.78 in high-grade zones (within solids above a 4% graphite grade).



### 2022 summer drilling program completed

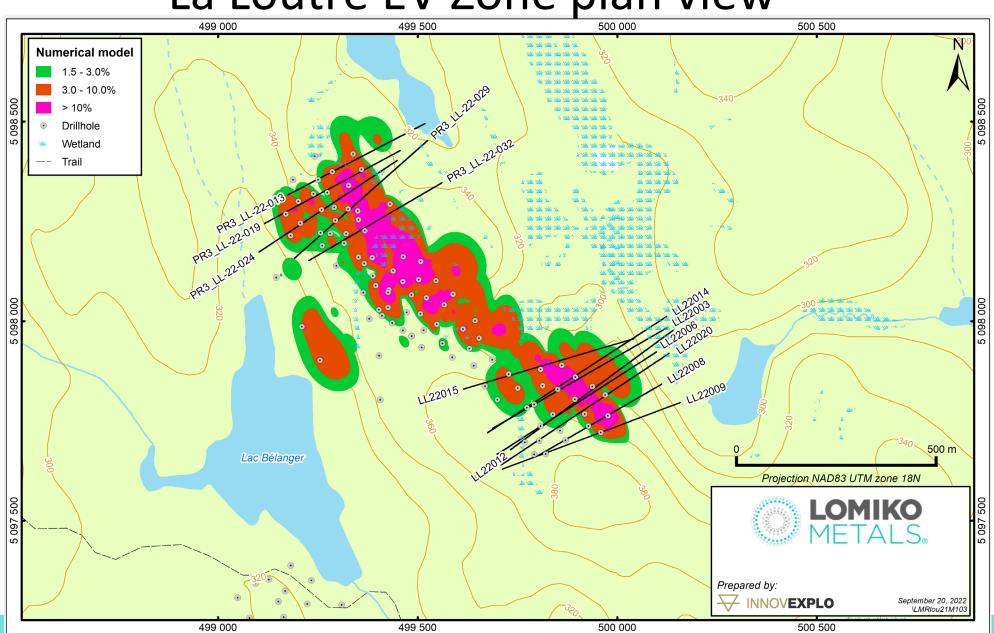
#### Focus on higher grade EV Zone

- Completed 53 drill holes in EV Zone for a total of 9,025 meters
- South-east and north-east end of the EV Zone remain open to the south and east
- Discovered new mineralization in EV zone below existing modelled paragneiss mineralization in marble
   9-10 meters thick
- Potential to add inferred resources





La Loutre EV Zone plan view

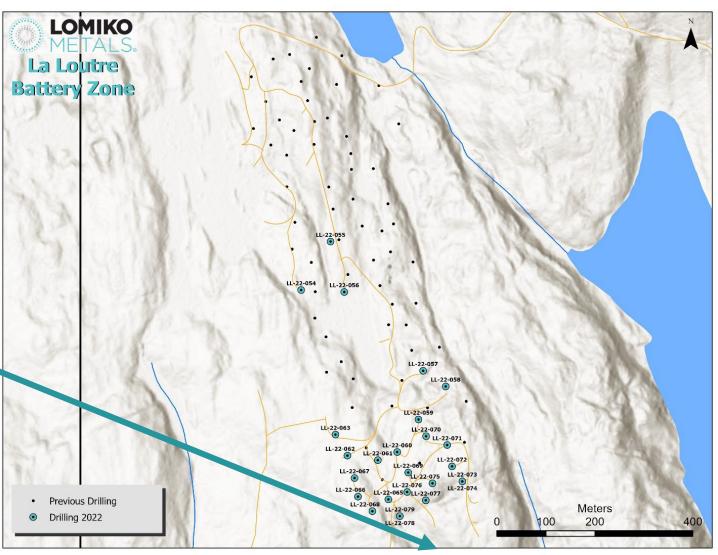




### Battery Zone

### Finished drill program at Battery Zone

- Completed 26 holes in Battery South for a total of 4,076 meters by mid-September
- Open on the South End



**Source:** BreakawayX



### Exploration Drilling Summary – La Loutre – press released

- Assays received with excellent widths and grades encountered including:
  - Wide intervals of near surface, high-grade flake graphite mineralization including **11.64% Cg** over **42.0m** from 7.0 to 49.0m in hole LL-22-**018** including 36m wide mineralization at 13.44% Cg.
  - Result of 8.73% Cg over 110.5m from 81.5 to 192.0m in hole LL-22-019 including 69.0m at 12.09% Cg from 102.5 to 171.5m
  - Up to **13.84% Cg over 42.0m** from 169.0 to 211.0 in hole LL-22-**031**.
  - Several wide intervals of near-surface, high-grade flake graphite mineralization including 11.02% Cg over 120.00m from 32.0 to 152.0m in hole LL-22-032 including 48.0m at 15.58% Cg from 50.0 to 98.0m.
  - Up to **8.14% Cg over 148.5m** from 6.0 to 154.5m in hole LL-22-**035** including 15.09% Cg over 60.0m from 13.5m to 73.5m.
  - Hole LL-22-042 encountered 8.68% Cg over 94.5m from 4.5 to 99.0m and 6.64% Cg over 94.4m from 121.0 to 215.4m
  - Up to 7.60% Cg over 119.8m from 81.2 to 201m in hole LL-22-044 including 10.06% Cg over 40.5m from 81.2m to 121.7m and 10.31% Cg over 19.5m from 166.7 to 186.2m
  - Hole LL-22-**050** encountered **5.07% Cg over 123.0m** from 13.0 to 136.0m including 14.5% Cg over 22.5m from 14.5 to 37.0m.



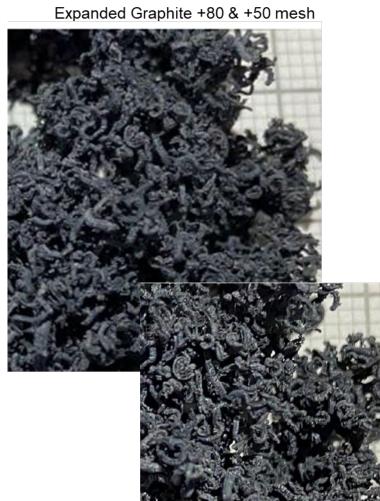
## La Loutre metallurgical program Next steps

#### **Next steps:**

- Metallurgical testing completed by SGS in Lakefield on over 800kg of the core
- Further testing for battery-grade suitability including:
  - micronization,
  - spheroidization,
  - purification and
  - coating to produce CSPG
  - Battery trials

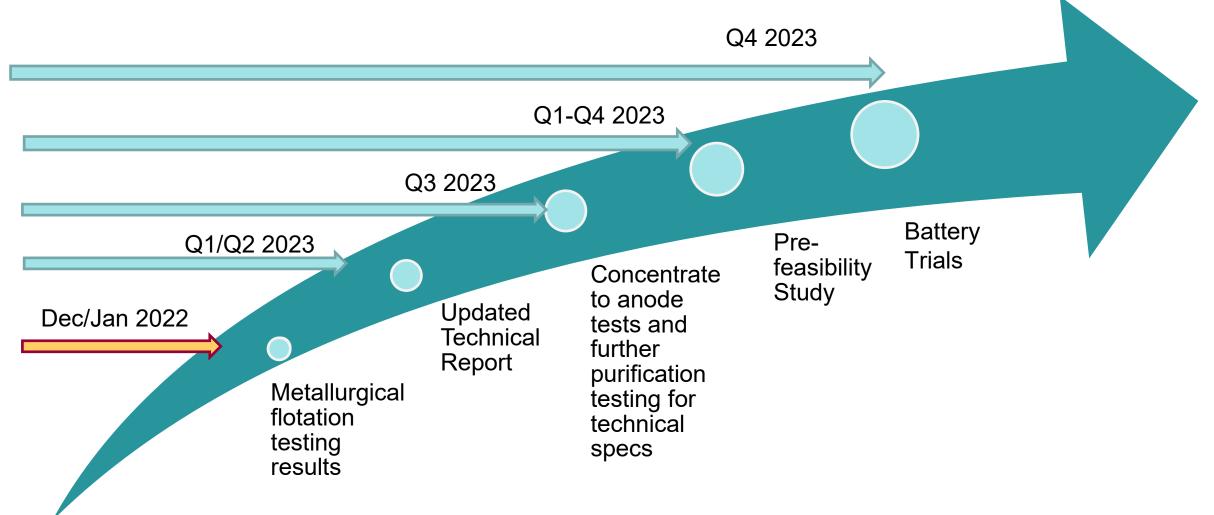
#### **Develop relationships with potential customers**

- Market investigation on pricing working with consultants to further develop Technical Data Sheets and outline test programs to understand the deposits' unique "fingerprint"
- Opening discussions with Anode and car manufacturers





### La Loutre development timeline subject to financing





### Corporate budget requirements for La Loutre

The regional exploration program and Bourier work is being funded with Canadian Flow-Through financing

#### **COMPLETED**

Phase 1 at La Loutre	Cost (\$M)
Resource Drilling	\$3.5
Metallurgy	\$0.6
Environmental	\$0.7
Total	\$4.8

#### **PLANNED**

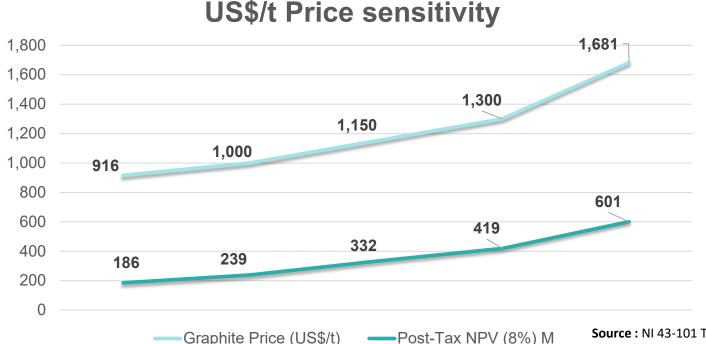
To PFS for La Loutre	Cost (\$M)
Mining Plan	\$0.3
Mining Geotechnical	\$0.9
Power and Access Road Study	\$0.2
Infrastructure Geotechnical & Waste Disposal Facility	\$0.7
Environmental, Hydrogeology & Geochemical	\$1.3
Pre-Feasibility Study Budget	\$1.4
Sum Total + 15% Contingency	\$4.8 \$5.5



## NPV scenario analysis:

### Positively leveraged to expected graphite price increases

- PEA used a graphite concentrate selling price of US \$916/t.
- The current forecast selling price is US \$1,000/t of graphite concentrate (source: Benchmark).
- Current public information indicates a selling price of over US \$1,500/t

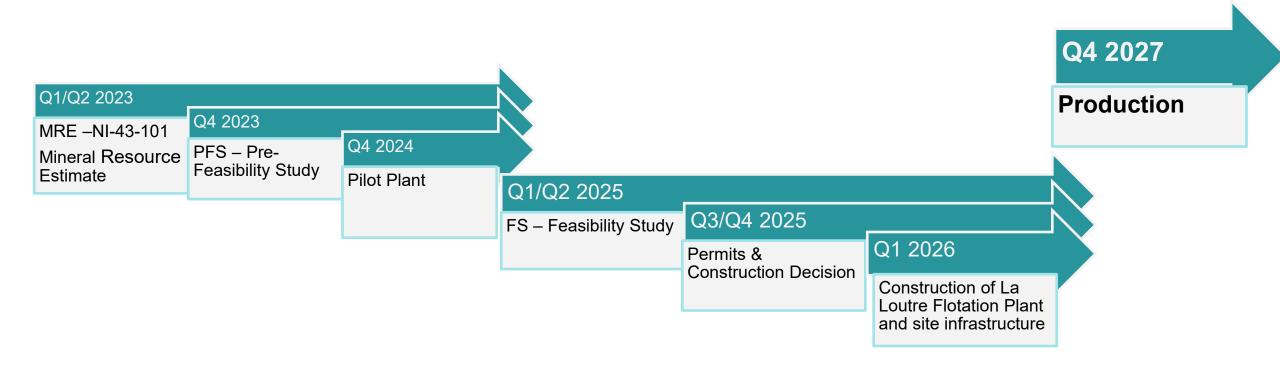


Graphite Price (US\$/t)	Post-Tax NPV (8%)	Post-Tax IRR %	Payback (yrs.)
\$916	\$186M	21.5%	4.2
\$1,000	\$239M	25.0%	3.7
\$1,150	\$332M	31.0%	3.1
\$1,300	\$419M	36.7%	2.6
*\$1,681	\$601M	48.7%	1.9

Source: NI 43-101 Technical Report and Preliminary Economic Assessment (July 2021) (\$916, \$1,150 & \$1,300)



### La Loutre Long Term Development Line





### Bourier lithium project: highly prospective region

#### **Bourier**

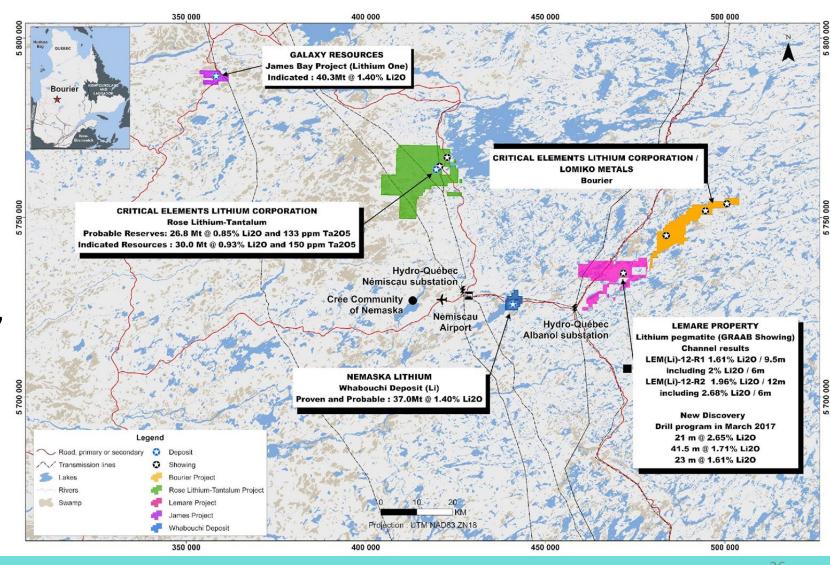
Adjacent Properties:

- Galaxy Resources
- Nemaska Lithium
- Critical Elements
- 1. Rose Tantalum Project FS stage
- 2. Lemare Property:
  - New Discovery March 2017
     Drilling

21m @ 2.65% Li2O

41.5m @ 1.71% Li2O

23m @ 1.61% Li2O



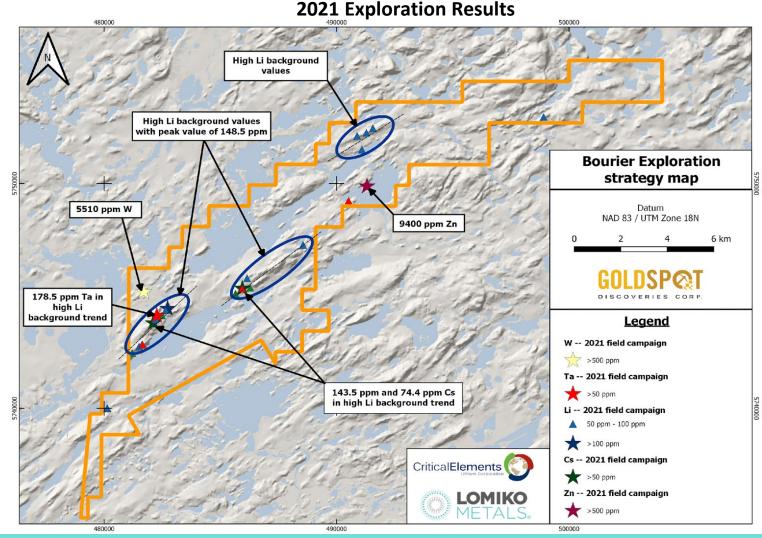
26



# Bourier lithium project identifies exploration targets with Li anomalies

#### **Bourier Exploration Program 2022 -2023**

- Completed field program in July with Critical Elements and GoldSpot AI
- Collected over 1000 soil samples and over 400 rock samples, mapped over 350 outcrops
- Focus on 2.5km long Li-Ce-Ta (lithium-Cesium-Tantalum) discovery
- Further geochemical studies needed and soil sampling over entire concession





# Comparable company analysis demonstrates value creation potential

Dec 30, 2022

Symbol	Price	Company Name	Shares O/S	Cash	TEV	Market Cap (\$M)	Measured (Mt)	Indicated (Mt)	Inferred (Mt)	EV/Resource (M&I)
TSXV:NOU	5.160	Nouveau Monde Graphite Inc	55.8	14.0	278.8	287.7	24.5	95.8	4.5	2.3
TSX:NEXT	2.730	NextSource Materials Inc	101.9	4.6	273.9	278.1	23.6	76.8	40.9	2.7
TSXV:GPH	1.060	Graphite One Inc	107.6	1.3	119.7	114.1	4.7	27.9	254.7	3.7
TSXV:SRG	0.680	SRG Mining Inc	113.8	12.3	65.1	77.4	2.1	17.0	2.8	3.4
TSXV:NGC	0.485	Northern Graphite Corp	121.3	5.2	68.8	58.8	9.0	92.6	35.9	0.7
TSXV:FMS	0.475	Focus Graphite Inc	57.2	3.6	25.9	27.2	0.4	68.4	18.0	0.4
TSXV:LEM	0.150	Leading Edge Materials Corp	152.5	1.7	21.2	22.9	1.0	9.8	2.5	2.0
TSXV:LLG	0.160	Mason Graphite Inc	141.2	9.7	12.9	22.6	19.0	46.5	17.6	0.2
TSXV:STS	0.550	South Star Battery Metals Corp	32.8	4.3	16.3	18.0	3.9	11.0	7.9	1.1
TSXV:CCB	0.060	Canada Carbon Inc	154.5	1.4	7.9	9.3		3.3	10.5	2.4
TSXV:LMR	0.025	Lomiko Metals Inc	346.6	1.4	7.2	8.7		23.1	46.8	0.3
TSXV:GEM	0.040	Green Battery Minerals Inc	69.3	1.4	1.3	2.8		1.8	1.5	0.8
		Median			23.5	25.0				1.5
		Median (Excl Lomiko)			25.9	27.2				2.0

Source: Yahoo Finance and Company data



### **Capital Structure**

As at Dec 30, 2022

Shares Issued & Outstanding	346.6M
Options	13.4M
Warrants	131.1M
Share Units (PSU/RSU/DSU)	8.1M
Fully Diluted	499.2M
Management & Insider Ownership %	7.6%

Market Cap	\$8.7M
Cash*	\$1.4M
Debt	\$ -
Total Enterprise Value	\$7.3M

<sup>\*</sup> Cash balance from interim financials - October 31, 2022

Source: Company Data

Dec 2022 Financings	Proceeds	Subscription Price	Warrant	Warrant Exercise Price
Private Placement	\$1.2M	\$0.03	1 Common Share	\$0.05
Flow-Through	\$0.7M	\$0.04	1 Common Share	\$0.06



### Sharing our values

Lomiko's PEA establishes it will contribute over \$130m in wages to the local community and \$240m in taxes. We believe we are on the vanguard of change:

- **Diverse leadership:** 50% of directors are women and 2 of 3 Executive Officers are female
- Committed to Call to Action #92 of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada
- Adopted a listen first approach and early engagement strategy with First Nations and commissioned artwork from a Mohawk artist to visually show our commitments
- We commit to talk to students, Canadians and the local community about the importance of Indigenous and First Nations-led processes and a Canadian made EV sector



# Diverse leadership & Experienced team, board and advisors

#### **MANAGEMENT TEAM**

#### Belinda Labatte, CEO, CFA, MBA, ICD.D

20 years experience in capital markets. Fluent in French. Served as Chief Dev. Officer for Mandalay Resources

#### Gordana Slepcev, COO, P.Eng., M.Sc.

Mining Engineer served as COO for BMSI/BarCan and Anaconda Mining

#### Vince Osbourne, CFO, CMA, CBV

Senior finance professional with Sobeys Over 19 years experience in finance

#### Mike Petrina, VP Projects, P.Eng

Mr. Petrina is a mining engineer that has held executive roles with Adanac Molybdenum, Hawthorne Gold, MAG Silver and Probe Minerals

- 1 Member of Audit Committee
- 2 Member of Environment, Social and Governance Committee
- 3 Member of Corporate Compensation, Governance and Nominating Committee

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

#### A. Paul Gill, Executive Chair

CEO of Pampa Metals, Lomiko Technologies, and a Director of Pampa metals, Graphene ESD and Altair Ventures

#### Sagiv Shiv, Lead Independent Director and Chair of Audit Committee 1,3

Managing Director at B. Riley Securities based in New York City. Led the global M&A and Advisory Practice at INTL FCStone Inc. and at Merriman Capital

### Eric Levy, Chair of Corporate Compensation, Governance and Nominating Committee <sup>3</sup>

Head of Osler's Montreal Corporate Group and Chair of the Gaming Group and sits on the Osler Partnership Board. Specializes in cross-border M&A and securities law

#### Belinda Labatte CEO and Director 1

#### **Dominique Dionne, Chair of ESG Committee 2,3**

Chairs the board of directors of Public Relations Without Borders. Held the position of Vice President, Public Affairs and Strategic Communications at PSP Investments.

#### Lee Arden Lewis, Independent Director 1,2

Status member of the Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte Tyendinaga Mohawk Territory. Working with the Assembly of First Nations (AFN) and the Aboriginal Traditional Knowledge Groups

#### STRATEGIC ADVISORS

### Normand Champigny, CEO and Director Quebec Precious Metals

Geological engineer with extensive experience with both public and private companies, both domestically and internationally. Currently a director of Bonterra Resources

### Anne Chabot, Special Advisor to the Board and Management

Strategic advisor to management on our work with First Nations engagement, supported by Lee Arden Lewis as Independent Director of the Board.
25 years of experience working with Indigenous and non-Indigenous governments, agencies and community groups



## Appendix



## July 2021 Canada's federal gov't announces: All of Canada's new cars will be electric by 2035

#### The challenge:

To reach even 50% of EV penetration in vehicles requires 20x increase in battery supply. Renewable energy supercentres, longer life batteries, and charging stations can and should be sourced from Canadian critical minerals

#### The demand:

"the production of minerals, such as graphite, lithium, and cobalt, could increase by nearly 500% by 2050, to meet the growing demand for clean energy technologies": World Bank report Mineral for Climate Action: The Mineral Intensity of the Clean Energy Transition

### Insufficient supply:

"prices for critical minerals would reach historical peaks for an unprecedented sustained period by several 100% from 2020 as a result of the deficits in the supply chain": IMF

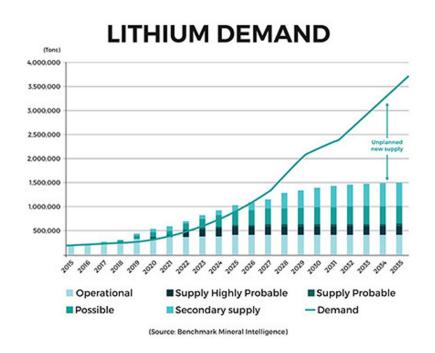
### Geopolitical context:

We need a responsibly sourced, secure, and stable supply of critical minerals assets for North American solution



### Graphite and lithium in supply bottleneck

- Graphite demand is expected to increase 7x by 2030, behind lithium
- Total lithium available will be enough to satisfy 22% of EV penetration
- Both lithium and graphite to see a supply deficit by 2024
- Lithium-ion batteries and fuel cells demand is set to grow exponentially, especially for electrical and hybrid vehicles



#### Flake Graphite demand per industry

	Units	+50	+80	+100	-100
Carburisation	%	-	-	-	100%
Lubricants	%	5%	5%	-	90%
Graphite shapes	%	-	-	20%	80%
Refractory and foundry	%	2%	23%	45%	30%
Expanded graphite	%	55%	25%	20%	0%
Friction products	%	-	20%	20%	60%
Carbon brushes	%	-	20%	20%	60%
Other uses	%	5%	5%	10%	80%
Li-ion battery	%	-	-	0%	100%



### Appendix Graphite



# Natural flake graphite is highly amenable product for the EV battery industry

Natural Graphite deposits of economic interest are grouped into three main categories

• Amorphous (microcrystalline) Cg % - 60 - 99.9

• Vein Graphite (lump and chip) Cg % - 90 - 99.0

• Flake Graphite (crystalline) Cg % - 80 - 99.9

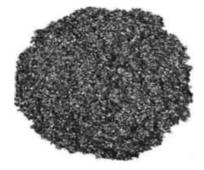
**Spherical Graphite** is the product that is consumed as an anode in lithium-ion batteries. Flake graphite concentrate is processed into ultra-high-purity graphite which is used as a battery anode material It takes 2.2 tonnes of flakes to produce 1 tonne of spherical graphite



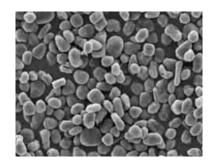
**Amorphous Graphite** 



Vein Graphite



Flake Graphite



Spherical Graphite



Synthetic Graphite



### **Electric Vehicles Batteries**

Tesla plans to replace 18650 with 4680 DBL (dry battery electrode) Raw materials in an electric car battery of 100 kWh, weighing 600kg:

- 7 kg of lithium (70g per kWh)
- 10 kg of manganese
- 11 kg cobalt (4.5kg for 75kWh)
- 70 kg of nickel (Ni-Co-Al~ 8:1:1)
- 125 kg graphite





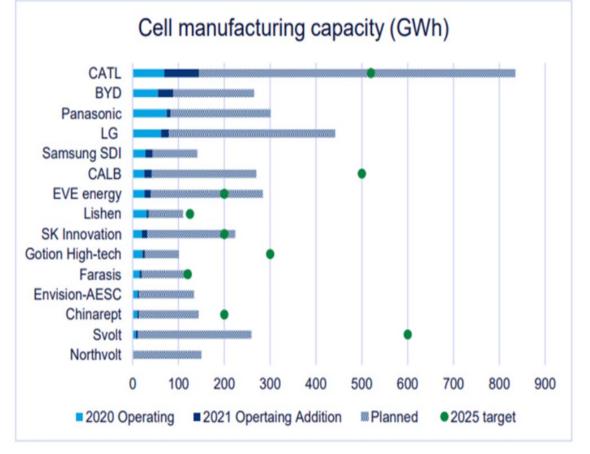


## Global battery supply opportunities are significant

#### **Battery manufacturers and GWH capacity worldwide**

- Current capacity 600 GWh
- Projected capacity by 2030 5,500GWh (China 3,000GWh)
- China accounted for 90% of the world's battery manufacturing in 2021. By the end of the decade, the region is expected to reduce its share to 69%.
- North America's cell capacity could expand 10-fold by 2030
- Europe will account for over 20% of global capacity by 2030 through more rapid expansion.

#### Battery manufacturing capacity by 15 global manufacturers (including JVs)



Source: Wood Mackenzie March 2022

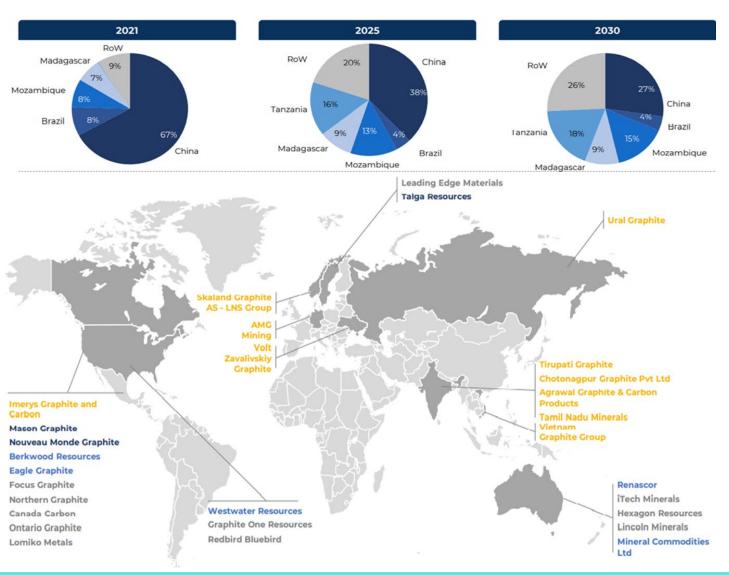


## Graphite Pricing May 2022 – Fastmarkets

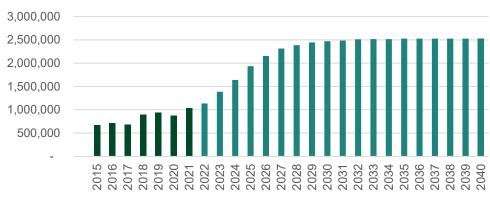
GLOBAL GRAPHITE PRICES	
	New price
Graphite flake 94% C, +100 mesh, fob China, \$/tonne	1,010
Graphite flake 94% C, -100 mesh, fob China, \$/tonne	830
Graphite flake 94% C, +80 mesh, fob China, \$/tonne	1,250
Graphite flake 94% C, +100 mesh, cif Europe, \$/tonne	1,400
Graphite flake 94% C, -100 mesh, cif Europe, \$/tonne	920
Graphite flake 94% C, +80 mesh, cif Europe, \$/tonne	1,535
Graphite spherical 99.95% C, 15 microns, fob China, \$/tonne	3,500-3,600
Graphite amorphous 80% C, -200 mesh, fob China, \$/tonne	550-580
Graphite amorphous 80% C, -200 mesh, FCL, cif Europe, \$/tonne	760-835
Source: Fastmarke	ets



## Flake Graphite Supply Forecast



## Total Graphite Supply - Projected (Mt)



#### **Opportunity:**

The evolving nature of China's graphite supply chain makes it increasingly likely that exports could become limited over the coming years, heightening the need for diversification of graphite supply elsewhere in the world.



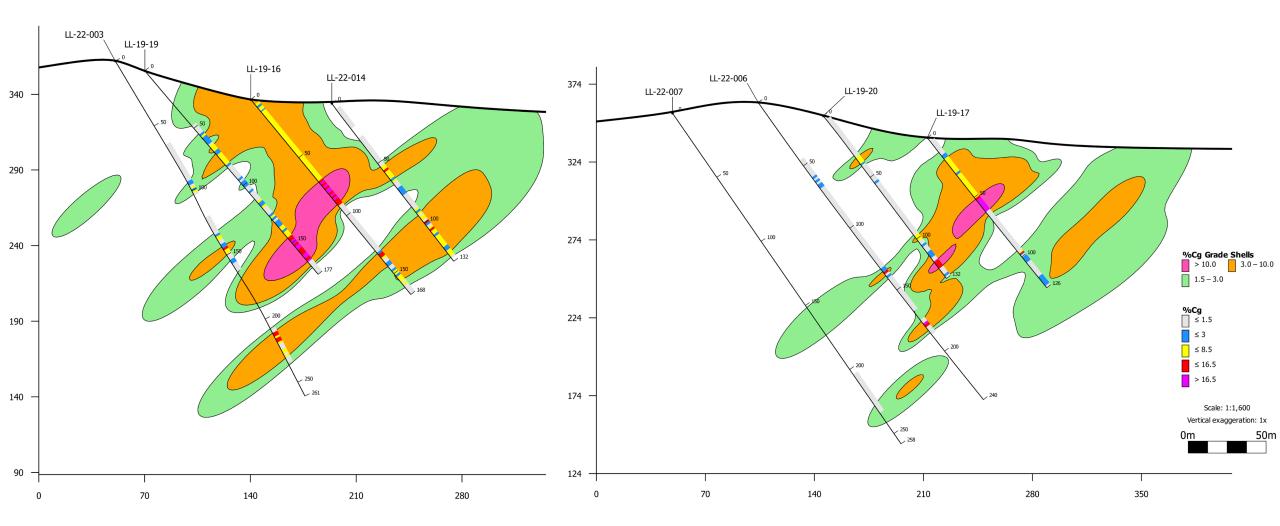
## Appendix La Loutre



## 2022 summer drilling program – section view

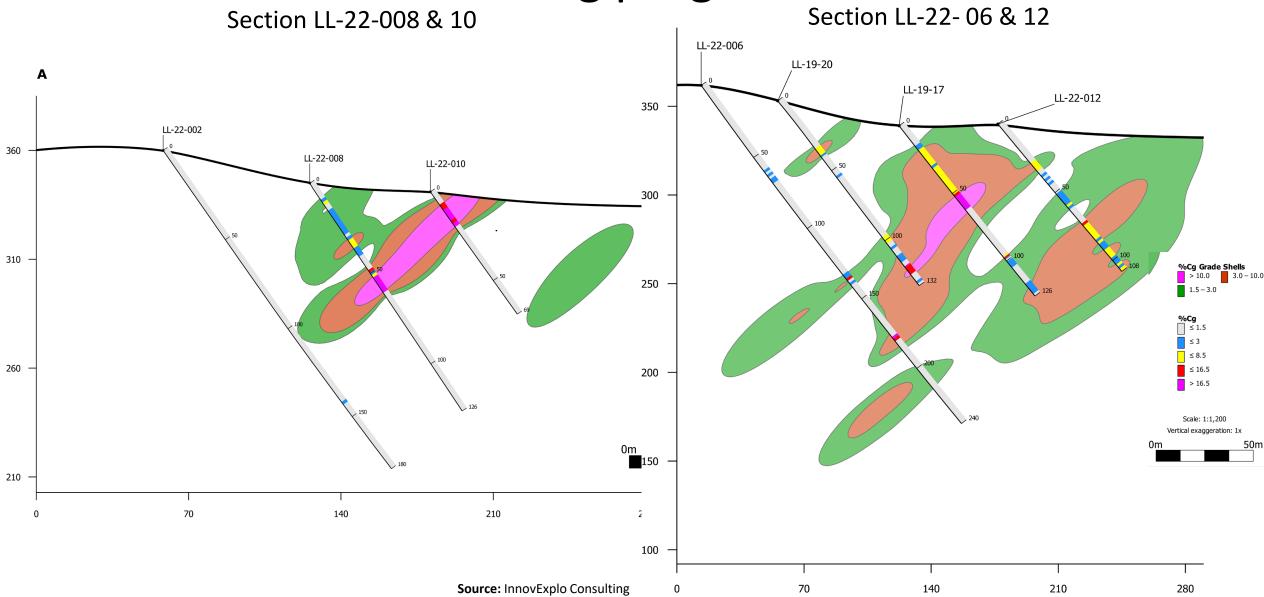
Section LL-22-003

Section LL-22-06&07



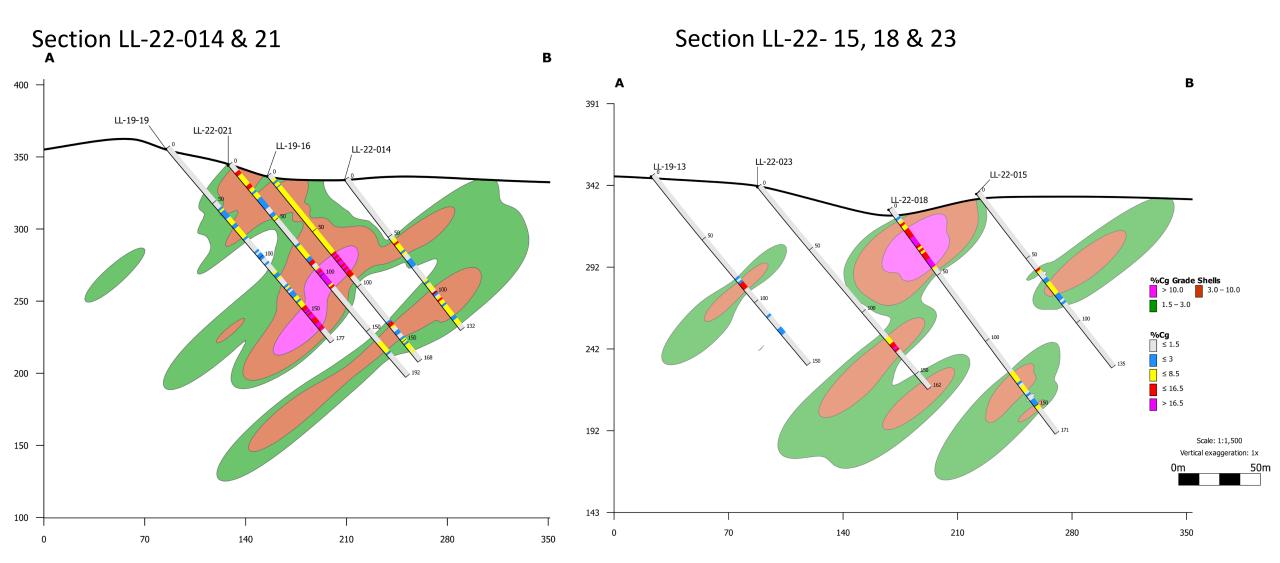


2022 summer drilling program – section view





## 2022 summer drilling program – section view



Source: InnovExplo Consulting



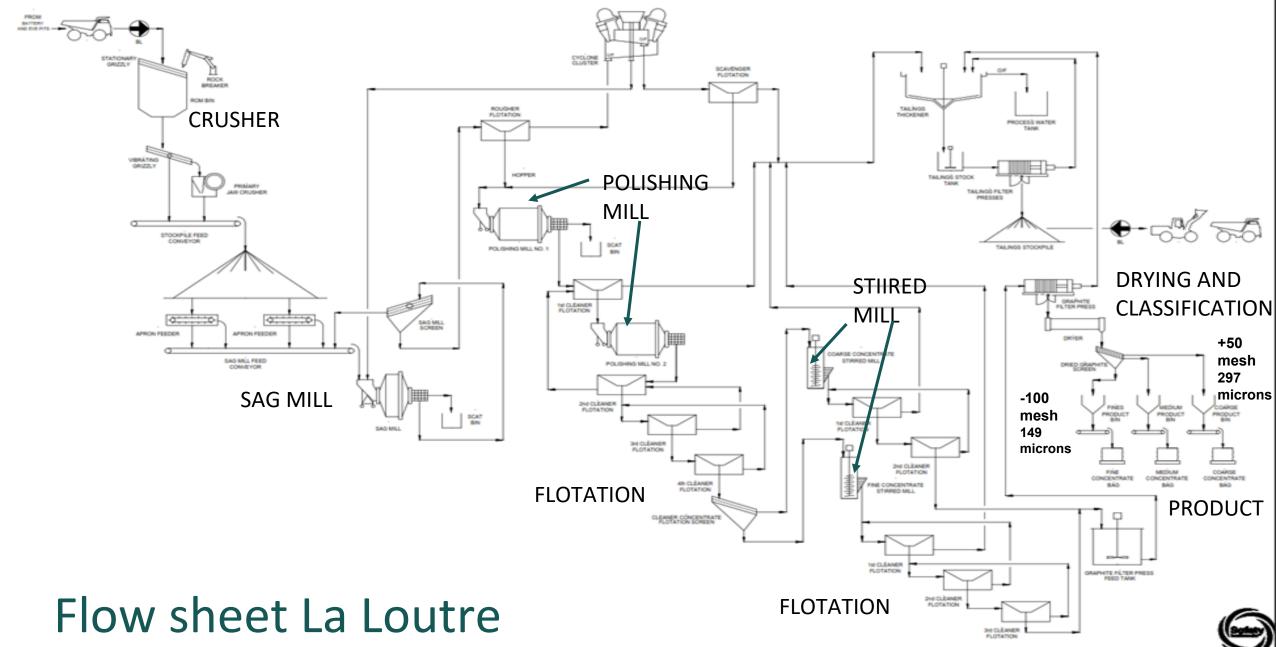
## Flow sheet La Loutre - Size Fraction Analysis

#### **Size Fraction Analysis of Combined Concentrate of LCT**

Size (Mesh)	Size (μm)	Mass (%)	C(t) (%)	C(t) Distribution (%)
+32	+500	1.0	97.6	1.0
+48	+300	9.8	97.4	9.7
+80	+180	21.6	98.0	21.7
+100	+150	10.8	98.2	10.9
+150	+106	17.5	98.1	17.5
+200	+75	13.0	98.3	13.1
+325	+45	13.5	98.1	13.6
-325	-45	12.8	96.0	12.5

Source: NI 43-101 Technical Report and Preliminary Economic Assessment La Loutre (July 2021)







## Appendix Bourier



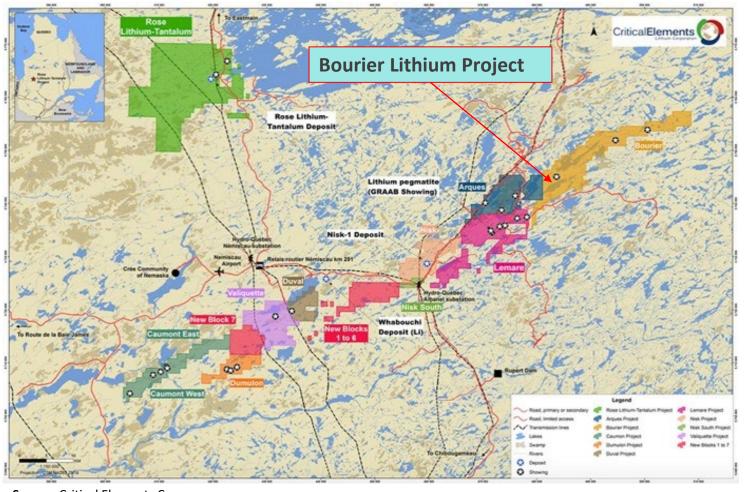
## Bourier lithium assets close to infrastructure

#### **Bourier**

Stage of development: Early-Stage exploration

- Concession size: 10,252 ha
- Location: Quebec, Nemaska
- Lomiko to earn up to 70% of Bourier with milestone payments
- Geology volcanic-sedimentary unit

Lithium expected to have 50% deficit in supply by 2030 (source: UBS report 2021)



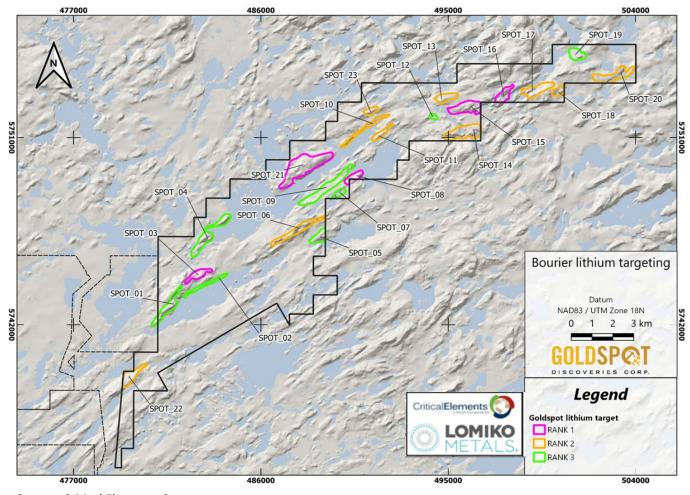
Source: Critical Elements Corp.



## Bourier lithium project targeting

#### Al Targeting at Bourier (2021)

- GoldSpot highlighted lithium exploration targets at the Bourier project, using both traditional and machine learning approaches with various combinations of the numeric and categoric data and interpretations generated from the geoscience work.
- Target generation has narrowed the exploration focus to 10.5% (12.1 km²) of the total pertinent claim holdings, providing the ability to prepare for field exploration in a time- and cost-efficient manner.

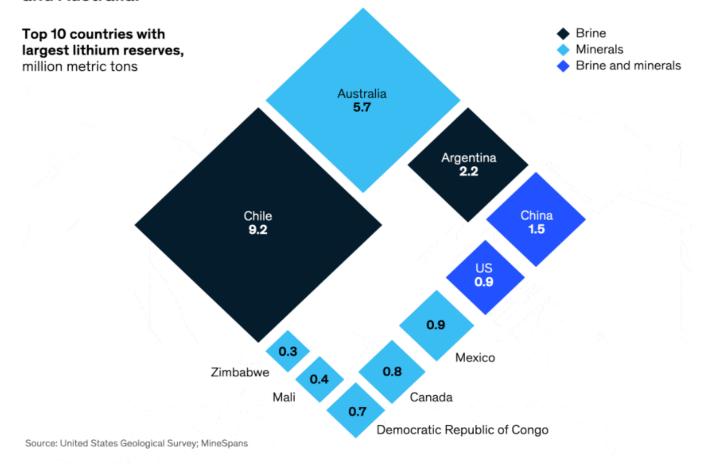


Source: Critical Elements Corp.



## Lithium Reserves by Country

Most of the confirmed lithium reserves are concentrated in Latin America and Australia.

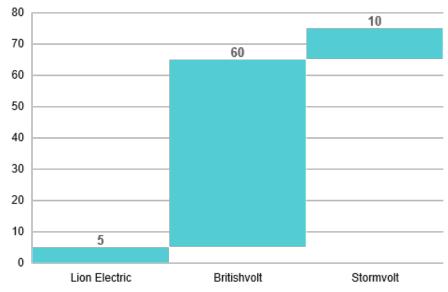


McKinsey & Company



# 1.5m of EVs in Quebec requires 300,000tpa of graphite concentrate

# Quebec Battery Facilities committments (GWh)



## 1.5m EVs in Quebec by 2030 means 150 GWh of capacity needed for batteries per Annum

- Spherical Graphite requirement for 150GWh battery capacity is 150,000tpa
- Graphite Concentrate 95% Cg requirement for 150GWh capacity is 300,000tpa
- Potential to achieve 30% of market share and more with Lomiko La Loutre graphite

The current commitment by Lion Electric, Britishvolt and Stromvolt of 75GWh is 50% short of the required capacity

Importing a 400 to 600kg battery from China is not sustainable



## Why investing in Quebec is the right choice

#### Quebec critical minerals and Lomiko can generate premium pricing

- The Quebec Mineral Exploration Association ("QMEA") ECOLOGO recognizes and promotes environmental, social and economic best practices: the first certification of its kind for mineral exploration companies
- Lomiko is one of 19 mineral exploration/service provider companies certified by UL
- Quebec supplies clean, green hydropower energy
- The most concentrated supply of natural flake graphite projects is found in the Grenville Province, located in Quebec and Lomiko's La Loutre project is at the center
- Many Quebec funds and organizations support the growth of the entire EV supply chain and want to do business with Quebec





## La Loutre study priorities underway

## **Continue with Community and First Nations engagement and communications**

 Meeting with the local communities and all stakeholders and shareholders are ongoing

#### **Continue with environmental baseline studies**

- Completed 4 full seasons of Environmental Baseline studies by August 2022 and
- Submit Project registration for La Loutre by end of 2022 or early 2023

#### De-risk resource base

- Undertake conversion of Inferred resources into Measured and Indicated in the fall
- InnovoeExplo hired o prepare NI-43-101 compliant mineral resource estimate





